

106TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 3983

To amend the Immigration and Nationality Act to promote a fairer and more efficient means for using highly skilled workers, to improve the collection and use of H-1B nonimmigrant fees, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 15, 2000

Mr. DREIER (for himself, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. DAVIS of Virginia, Mr. DOOLEY of California, Mr. ARMEY, Ms. ESHOO, Ms. DUNN, Mr. MORAN of Virginia, Mr. OXLEY, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. KENNEDY of Rhode Island, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. MENENDEZ, Mr. KNOLLENBERG, Mr. ROEMER, Mr. LINDER, Ms. MCCARTHY of Missouri, Mr. KOLBE, Ms. PELOSI, and Mrs. MORELLA) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committees on Education and the Workforce, and Science, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To amend the Immigration and Nationality Act to promote a fairer and more efficient means for using highly skilled workers, to improve the collection and use of H-1B nonimmigrant fees, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

2 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
3 “Helping to Improve Technology Education and Achieve-
4 ment Act of 2000”.

5 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents of
6 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I—PROVISIONS RELATING TO EMPLOYMENT-BASED
IMMIGRATION

Sec. 101. Assuring fair distribution of employment-based visas.

Sec. 102. Internet recruitment.

Sec. 103. Application of Internet based technologies.

TITLE II—PROVISIONS RELATING TO H-1B NONIMMIGRANTS

Sec. 201. Temporary visa increase.

Sec. 202. Requiring filing of W-2 forms.

Sec. 203. Extension of authorized stay while adjudications are pending.

TITLE III—COLLECTION AND USE OF H-1B NONIMMIGRANT FEES

Sec. 301. Increase in fee on initial petitions.

Sec. 302. Use of fees for student loan forgiveness.

Sec. 303. Use of fees for upward bound.

Sec. 304. Use of fees for low income scholarship program.

Sec. 305. Use of fees for regional skills training alliances.

Sec. 306. Use of fees for administrative purposes.

Sec. 307. Effective date.

7 **TITLE I—PROVISIONS RELATING**
8 **TO EMPLOYMENT-BASED IM-**
9 **MIGRATION**

10 **SEC. 101. ASSURING FAIR DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT-**
11 **BASED VISAS.**

12 (a) LIMITATION ON PER COUNTRY CEILING WITH
13 RESPECT TO EMPLOYMENT-BASED IMMIGRANTS.—

1 (1) SPECIAL RULES.—Section 202(a) of the Im-
2 migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1152(a)) is
3 amended by adding at the end the following new
4 paragraph:

5 “(5) RULES FOR EMPLOYMENT-BASED IMMI-
6 GRANTS.—

7 “(A) CERTAIN EMPLOYMENT-BASED IMMI-
8 GRANTS NOT SUBJECT TO PER COUNTRY LIM-
9 TATION IF ADDITIONAL VISAS AVAILABLE.—If
10 the total number of visas available under para-
11 graph (1), (2), (3), (4), or (5) of section 203(b)
12 for a calendar quarter exceeds the number of
13 qualified immigrants who may otherwise be
14 issued such visas, the visas made available
15 under that respective paragraph shall be issued
16 without regard to the numerical limitation
17 under paragraph (2) of this subsection during
18 the remainder of the calendar quarter.

19 “(B) LIMITING FALL ACROSS FOR CERTAIN
20 COUNTRIES SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (e).—In
21 the case of a foreign state or dependent area to
22 which subsection (e) applies, if the total number
23 of visas issued under section 203(b) exceeds the
24 maximum number of visas that may be made
25 available to immigrants of the state or area

1 under section 203(b) consistent with subsection
2 (e) (determined without regard to this para-
3 graph), in applying subsection (e) all visas shall
4 be deemed to have been required for the classes
5 of aliens specified in section 203(b).”.

6 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

7 (A) PER COUNTRY LEVELS FOR EMPLOY-
8 MENT-BASED IMMIGRANTS.—Section 202(a)(2)
9 of such Act (8 U.S.C. 1152(a)(2)) is amended
10 by striking “paragraphs (3) and (4)” and in-
11 serting “paragraphs (3), (4), and (5)”.

12 (B) SPECIAL RULES FOR COUNTRIES AT
13 CEILING.—Section 202(e)(3) of such Act (8
14 U.S.C. 1152(e)(3)) is amended by striking “the
15 proportion of the visa numbers” and inserting
16 “except as provided in subsection (a)(5), the
17 proportion of the visa numbers”.

18 (3) ONE-TIME PROTECTION UNDER PER COUN-
19 TRY CEILING.—Notwithstanding section 214(g)(4) of
20 the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
21 1184(g)(4)), any alien who—

22 (A) is the beneficiary of a petition filed
23 under section 204(a) of such Act for a pref-
24 erence status under paragraph (1), (2), or (3)
25 of section 203(b) of such Act; and

1 (B) would be subject to the per country
2 limitations applicable to immigrants under
3 those paragraphs but for this paragraph,
4 may apply for, and the Attorney General may grant,
5 an extension of such nonimmigrant status until the
6 alien's application for adjustment of status has been
7 processed and a decision made thereon.

8 (4) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made
9 by paragraphs (1) and (2) apply to calendar quar-
10 ters beginning on or after October 1, 2000.

11 (b) RECAPTURE OF UNUSED EMPLOYMENT-BASED
12 IMMIGRANT VISAS.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other
14 provision of law, the number of employment-based
15 visas (as defined in paragraph (3)) made available
16 for a fiscal year (beginning with fiscal year 2001)
17 shall be increased by the number described in para-
18 graph (2). Visas made available under this sub-
19 section shall only be available in a fiscal year to em-
20 ployment-based immigrants under paragraph (1),
21 (2), or (3) of section 203(b) of the Immigration and
22 Nationality Act.

23 (2) NUMBER AVAILABLE.—

24 (A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-
25 graph (B), the number described in this para-

1 graph is the difference between the number of
2 employment-based visas that were made avail-
3 able in fiscal year 1999 and 2000 and the num-
4 ber of such visas that were actually used in
5 such fiscal years.

6 (B) REDUCTION.—The number described
7 in subparagraph (A) shall be reduced, for each
8 fiscal year after fiscal year 2001, by the cumu-
9 lative number of immigrant visas made avail-
10 able under paragraph (1) for previous fiscal
11 years.

12 (C) CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this
13 paragraph shall be construed as affecting the
14 application of section 201(c)(3)(C) of the Immi-
15 gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
16 1151(c)(3)(C)).

17 (3) EMPLOYMENT-BASED VISAS DEFINED.—For
18 purposes of this subsection, the term “employment-
19 based visa” means an immigrant visa which is issued
20 pursuant to the numerical limitation under section
21 203(b) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
22 U.S.C. 1153(b)).

23 **SEC. 102. INTERNET RECRUITMENT.**

24 (a) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out any requirements
25 under the Immigration and Nationality Act that requires

1 the Secretary of Labor to determine whether an employer
2 has taken action to recruit United States workers, the Sec-
3 retary of Labor shall take into account efforts undertaken
4 through the Internet. If an employer uses exclusively the
5 Internet as a tool to recruit, this shall not in itself be con-
6 sidered to be unsatisfactory.

7 (b) VERIFICATION.—In carrying out subsection (a),
8 the Secretary of Labor shall use the Internet to verify em-
9 ployer recruitment efforts undertaken using that medium.

10 (c) APPLICATION.—Subsections (a) and (b) apply
11 only in the case where the employer demonstrates that the
12 employment position for which the worker was sought was
13 posted for no less than 30 days on the Internet Web Site
14 designated by the Secretary of Labor for the purpose of
15 disseminating information about job opportunities.

16 **SEC. 103. APPLICATION OF INTERNET BASED TECH-**
17 **NOLOGIES.**

18 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF A TRACKING SYSTEM.—The
19 Attorney General and the Secretary of Labor, not later
20 than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act,
21 in consultation with the Technology Advisory Committee
22 established under subsection (c), shall establish an Inter-
23 net web-based system, that will permit a person, employer,
24 immigrant, or nonimmigrant who has filings with the At-
25 torney General or such Secretary for any benefit under

1 the Immigration and Nationality Act, access to online in-
2 formation about the processing status of the filing in-
3 volved.

4 (b) FEASIBILITY STUDY FOR ON-LINE FILING AND
5 IMPROVED PROCESSING.—

6 (1) ON-LINE FILING.—The Attorney General,
7 in consultation with the Secretary of Labor, the Sec-
8 retary of Commerce, and the Technology Advisory
9 Committee under subsection (c), shall conduct a fea-
10 sibility study on the on-line filing of the filings de-
11 scribed in subsection (a). The study shall include an
12 estimate of the timeframe and cost and shall con-
13 sider other factors in implementing such a filing sys-
14 tem, including the feasibility of fee payment on-line.

15 (2) EXAMINATION OF IMPROVED PROC-
16 ESSING.—The study shall also include a review of
17 computerization and technology of the Department
18 of Labor and the Immigration and Naturalization
19 Service relating to the immigration services and
20 processing of filings related to immigrant services.
21 The study shall examine how to meet the goal of
22 achieving processing of 98 percent of filings for law-
23 ful permanent resident status within 3 months of
24 the date on which they are filed and 98 percent of

1 filings for nonimmigrant status within 1 month of
2 the date on which they are filed.

3 (3) REPORT.—A report on the study under this
4 subsection shall be submitted to the Committees on
5 the Judiciary of the House of Representatives and
6 the Senate not later than January 1, 2001.

7 (c) TECHNOLOGY ADVISORY COMMITTEE.—

8 (1) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Attorney General,
9 the Secretary of Labor, and the Secretary of Com-
10 merce shall jointly establish, not later than 30 days
11 after the date of the enactment of this Act an advi-
12 sory committee (in this section referred to as the
13 “Technology Advisory Committee”) to assist them
14 in—

15 (A) establishing the tracking system under
16 subsection (a);

17 (B) conducting the study under subsection
18 (b); and

19 (C) establishing a system to verify Internet
20 recruitment described in section 102.

21 The Technology Advisory Committee shall be estab-
22 lished after consultation with the Committees on the
23 Judiciary of the House of Representatives and the
24 Senate.

1 (2) COMPOSITION.—The Technology Advisory
2 Committee shall be composed of representatives
3 from high technology companies capable of estab-
4 lishing and implementing the system in an expedi-
5 tious manner, and representatives of persons who
6 may use the tracking system described in subsection
7 (a) and the on-line filing system described in sub-
8 section (b)(1).

9 **TITLE II—PROVISIONS RELAT-**
10 **ING TO H-1B NON-**
11 **IMMIGRANTS**

12 **SEC. 201. TEMPORARY VISA INCREASE.**

13 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 214(g)(1)(A)(iv) of the
14 Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
15 1184(g)(1)(A)(iv)) is amended to read as follows:

16 “(iv) subject to paragraphs (5) and (6),
17 200,000 in each of fiscal years 2001, 2002, and
18 2003; and”.

19 (b) RESERVATION FOR INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER
20 EDUCATION AND OTHER RESEARCH ORGANIZATIONS.—
21 Section 214(g) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
22 U.S.C. 1184(g)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
23 lowing:

24 “(5) Of the number specified in paragraph (1)(A)(iv),
25 10,000 in each of fiscal years 2001, 2002, and 2003 shall

1 be reserved to provide nonimmigrant status to aliens with
2 respect to whom a petition under section 214(c) has been
3 filed by an employer that is—

4 “(A) an institution of higher education (as de-
5 fined in section 101(a) of the Higher Education Act
6 of 1965), or a related or affiliated nonprofit entity;
7 or

8 “(B) a nonprofit research organization or a
9 governmental research organization.”.

10 (c) RESERVATION FOR ALIENS WITH MASTER’S DE-
11 GREE.—Section 214(g) of the Immigration and Nation-
12 ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1184(g)), as amended by subsection
13 (b), is further amended by adding at the end the following:

14 “(6) Of the number specified in paragraph (1)(A)(iv),
15 60,000 in each of fiscal years 2001, 2002, and 2003 shall
16 be reserved to provide nonimmigrant status to aliens who
17 have attained a master’s or higher degree (or its equiva-
18 lent).”.

19 (d) ADDITIONAL VISAS FOR FISCAL YEAR 1999.—

20 (1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding section
21 214(g)(1)(A)(ii) of the Immigration and Nationality
22 Act (8 U.S.C. 1184(g)(1)(A)(ii)), the total number
23 of aliens who may be issued visas or otherwise pro-
24 vided nonimmigrant status under section
25 101(a)(15)(H)(i)(b) of such Act in fiscal year 1999

1 is increased by a number equal to the number of
2 aliens who are issued such a visa or provided such
3 status during the period beginning on the date on
4 which the limitation in such section 214(g)(1)(A)(ii)
5 is reached and ending on September 30, 1999.

6 (2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Paragraph (1) shall
7 take effect as if included in the enactment of section
8 411 of the American Competitiveness and Workforce
9 Improvement Act of 1998 (as contained in title IV
10 of division C of the Omnibus Consolidated and
11 Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1999;
12 Public Law 105–277).

13 **SEC. 202. REQUIRING FILING OF W-2 FORMS.**

14 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 212(n)(1) of the Immi-
15 gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(n)(1)) is
16 amended by inserting after subparagraph (G) the fol-
17 lowing new subparagraph:

18 “(H) The employer will, with respect to each
19 employee who is an alien admitted or provided sta-
20 tus as a nonimmigrant described in section
21 101(a)(15)(H)(i)(b), annually submit to the Sec-
22 retary of Labor a copy of the most recent statement
23 under section 6051 of the Internal Revenue Code of
24 1986. Such submission may be made by electronic
25 means.”.

1 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by
2 subsection (a) applies to applications described in section
3 212(n)(1) of the Immigration and Nationality Act made
4 on or after October 1, 2000, but only with respect to state-
5 ments made under section 6051 of the Internal Revenue
6 Code of 1986 on or after January 1, 2001.

7 **SEC. 203. EXTENSION OF AUTHORIZED STAY WHILE ADJU-**
8 **DICATIONS ARE PENDING.**

9 (a) EXEMPTION FROM LIMITATION.—The limitation
10 contained in section 214(g)(4) of the Immigration and Na-
11 tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1184(g)(4)) with respect to the du-
12 ration of authorized stay shall not apply to any non-
13 immigrant alien previously issued a visa or otherwise pro-
14 vided nonimmigrant status under section
15 101(a)(15)(H)(i)(b) of such Act on whose behalf a petition
16 under section 204(b) of such Act to accord the alien immi-
17 grant status under section 203(b) of such Act, or an appli-
18 cation for adjustment of status under section 245 of such
19 Act to accord the alien status under section 203(b) of such
20 Act, has been filed, if 6 months or more have elapsed since
21 the date of filing of a labor certification application on
22 the alien's behalf, if required for the alien to obtain status
23 under section 203(b) of such Act, or the filing of the peti-
24 tion under section 204(b) of such Act.

1 (b) EXTENSION OF H1-B WORKER STATUS.—The
2 Attorney General shall extend the stay of an alien who
3 qualifies for an exemption under subsection (a) in 1-year
4 increments until such time as a final decision is made on
5 the application for the alien to obtain lawful permanent
6 residence.

7 **TITLE III—COLLECTION AND**
8 **USE OF H-1B NONIMMIGRANT**
9 **FEES**

10 **SEC. 301. INCREASE IN FEE ON INITIAL PETITIONS.**

11 Section 214(c)(9)(B) of the Immigration and Nation-
12 ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1184(c)(9)(B)) is amended by striking
13 “\$500 for each such petition.” and inserting “\$1,000 for
14 each petition under clause (i) and \$500 for each petition
15 under clause (ii) or (iii).”.

16 **SEC. 302. USE OF FEES FOR STUDENT LOAN FORGIVENESS.**

17 (a) AUTHORITY TO USE DEPOSITS.—Section
18 286(s)(2) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
19 U.S.C. 1356(s)(2)) is amended to read as follows:

20 “(2) USE OF FEES FOR STUDENT LOAN FOR-
21 GIVENESS.—33 percent of the amounts deposited
22 into the H-1B Nonimmigrant Petitioner Account on
23 and after October 1, 2000, shall remain available to
24 the Secretary of Education until expended to carry

1 out the student loan forgiveness program under sec-
2 tion 428L of the Higher Education Act of 1965.”.

3 (b) PROGRAM.—Part B of title IV of the Higher Edu-
4 cation Act of 1965 is amended by inserting after section
5 428K (20 U.S.C. 1078–11) the following new section:

6 **“SEC. 428L. LOAN FORGIVENESS FOR MATHEMATICS AND**
7 **SCIENCE TEACHERS.**

8 “(a) PURPOSE.—It is the purpose of this section to
9 encourage more individuals to enter and stay in the field
10 of teaching mathematics, science, and related fields.

11 “(b) PROGRAM.—

12 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall carry
13 out a program of assuming the obligation to repay,
14 pursuant to subsection (c), a loan made, insured, or
15 guaranteed under this part or part D (excluding
16 loans made under sections 428B and 428C or com-
17 parable loans made under part D) for any new bor-
18 rower after October 1, 1998, who—

19 “(A) has been employed as a full-time
20 teacher of mathematics, science, or a related
21 field for 3 consecutive complete school years in
22 a school that qualifies under section
23 465(a)(2)(A) for loan cancellation for Perkins
24 loan recipients who teach in such schools;

25 “(B) is a fully qualified teacher; and

1 “(C) is not in default on a loan for which
2 the borrower seeks forgiveness.

3 “(2) AWARD BASIS; PRIORITY.—

4 “(A) AWARD BASIS.—Subject to subpara-
5 graph (B), loan repayment under this section
6 shall be on a first-come, first-served basis and
7 subject to the availability of appropriations.

8 “(B) PRIORITY.—The Secretary shall give
9 priority in providing loan repayment under this
10 section for a fiscal year to student borrowers
11 who received loan repayment under this section
12 for the preceding fiscal year.

13 “(3) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary is author-
14 ized to prescribe such regulations as may be nec-
15 essary to carry out the provisions of this section.

16 “(c) LOAN REPAYMENT.—

17 “(1) ELIGIBLE AMOUNT.—The amount of the
18 Secretary may repay on behalf of any individual
19 under this section shall not exceed—

20 “(A) 80 percent of the sum of the principal
21 amounts outstanding of the individual’s quali-
22 fying loans at the end of 3 consecutive complete
23 school years of service described in subsection
24 (b)(1)(A);

1 “(B) an additional 10 percent of such sum
2 at the end of each of the next 2 consecutive
3 complete school years of such service; and

4 “(C) a total of more than \$10,000.

5 “(2) CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this section
6 shall be construed to authorize the refunding of any
7 repayment of a loan made under this part or part
8 D.

9 “(3) INTEREST.—If a portion of a loan is re-
10 paid by the Secretary under this section for any
11 year, the proportionate amount of interest on such
12 loan which accrues for such year shall be repaid by
13 the Secretary.

14 “(4) DOUBLE BENEFITS PROHIBITED.—No bor-
15 rower may, for the same service, receive a benefit
16 under both this section and subtitle D of title I of
17 the National and Community Service Act of 1990
18 (42 U.S.C. 12601 et seq.). No borrower may receive
19 a reduction of loan obligations under both this sec-
20 tion and section 428J or 460.

21 “(d) REPAYMENT TO ELIGIBLE LENDERS.—The Sec-
22 retary shall pay to each eligible lender or holder for each
23 fiscal year an amount equal to the aggregate amount of
24 loans which are subject to repayment pursuant to this sec-
25 tion for such year.

1 “(e) APPLICATION FOR REPAYMENT.—

2 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Each eligible individual de-
3 siring loan repayment under this section shall sub-
4 mit a complete and accurate application to the Sec-
5 retary at such time, in such manner, and containing
6 such information as the Secretary may require.

7 “(2) CONDITIONS.—An eligible individual may
8 apply for loan repayment under this section after
9 completing the required number of years of quali-
10 fying employment.

11 “(3) FULLY QUALIFIED TEACHERS.—An appli-
12 cation for loan repayment under this section shall
13 include such information as is necessary to dem-
14 onstrate that the applicant—

15 “(A) if teaching in a public elementary or
16 secondary school (other than as a teacher in a
17 public charter school), has obtained State cer-
18 tification as a teacher (including certification
19 obtained through alternative routes to certifi-
20 cation) or passed the State teacher licensing
21 exam and holds a license to teach in such State;
22 and

23 “(B) if teaching in—

24 “(i) an elementary school, holds a
25 bachelor’s degree and demonstrates knowl-

1 edge and teaching skills in reading, writ-
2 ing, mathematics, science, and other areas
3 of the elementary school curriculum; or

4 “(ii) a middle or secondary school,
5 holds a bachelor’s degree and demonstrates
6 a high level of competency in all subject
7 areas in which he or she teaches through—

8 “(I) a high level of performance
9 on a rigorous State or local academic
10 subject areas test; or

11 “(II) completion of an academic
12 major in each of the subject areas in
13 which he or she provides instruction.

14 “(f) EVALUATION.—

15 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall con-
16 duct, by grant or contract, an independent national
17 evaluation of the impact of the program assisted
18 under this section.

19 “(2) COMPETITIVE BASIS.—The grant or con-
20 tract described in subsection (b) shall be awarded on
21 a competitive basis.

22 “(3) CONTENTS.—The evaluation described in
23 this subsection shall—

1 “(A) determine the number of individuals
2 who were encouraged by the program assisted
3 under this section to pursue teaching careers;

4 “(B) determine the number of individuals
5 who remain employed in a teaching mathe-
6 matics, science, or related fields as a result of
7 participation in the program;

8 “(C) identify the barriers to the effective-
9 ness of the program;

10 “(D) assess the cost-effectiveness of the
11 program; and

12 “(E) identify the number of years each in-
13 dividual participates in the program.

14 “(4) INTERIM AND FINAL EVALUATION RE-
15 PORTS.—The Secretary shall prepare and submit to
16 the President and the Congress such interim reports
17 regarding the evaluation described in this subsection
18 as the Secretary deems appropriate, and shall pre-
19 pare and so submit a final report regarding the eval-
20 uation by January 1, 2004.

21 “(g) FUNDS FOR PROGRAM.—The Secretary shall
22 carry out this section only with funds made available
23 under section 286(s)(2) of the Immigration and Nation-
24 ality Act.”.

1 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 414 of the
2 American Competitiveness and Workforce Improvement
3 Act of 1998 (as contained in title IV of division C of the
4 Omnibus Consolidated and Emergency Supplemental Ap-
5 propriations Act, 1999; Public Law 105–277) is amended
6 by striking subsection (c) and redesignating subsection (d)
7 as subsection (c).

8 **SEC. 303. USE OF FEES FOR UPWARD BOUND.**

9 Section 286(s)(4) of the Immigration and Nationality
10 Act (8 U.S.C. 1356(s)(4)) is amended to read as follows:

11 “(4) USE OF FEES FOR UPWARD BOUND.—17
12 percent of the amounts deposited into the H–1B
13 Nonimmigrant Petitioner Account on and after Oc-
14 tober 1, 2000, shall remain available to the Sec-
15 retary of Education until expended to carry out sec-
16 tion 402C of the Higher Education Act of 1965, ex-
17 clusively for the benefit of mathematics and science
18 education projects.

19 **SEC. 304. USE OF FEES FOR LOW INCOME SCHOLARSHIP**
20 **PROGRAM.**

21 (a) CHANGE IN PERCENTAGE ALLOCATED.—Section
22 286(s)(3) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
23 U.S.C. 1356(s)(3)) is amended—

24 (1) by striking “28.2 percent” and inserting
25 “15 percent”; and

1 (2) by inserting “on and after October 1,
2 2000,” after “Account”.

3 (b) PROGRAMMATIC CHANGES.—Section 414(c) of
4 the American Competitiveness and Workforce Improve-
5 ment Act of 1998 (as redesignated by section 302(e) of
6 this Act) is amended—

7 (1) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking “Awards”
8 and inserting “Subject to paragraph (3), awards”;
9 and

10 (2) by amending paragraph (3) to read as fol-
11 lows:

12 “(3) SCHOLARSHIP AMOUNT.—

13 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The amount of a
14 scholarship awarded under this subsection shall
15 be determined by the Director.

16 “(B) GENERAL LIMITATION.—Subject to
17 subparagraph (C), the amount of such scholar-
18 ship may not exceed \$2,500 per year.

19 “(C) INCREASE IN CASE OF PUBLIC SEC-
20 TOR EMPLOYMENT.—

21 “(i) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a
22 scholarship recipient who enters into an
23 agreement described in clause (ii) the
24 amount of such scholarship may be up to
25 \$5,000 per year.

1 “(ii) AGREEMENT.—The agreement
2 described in this clause is an agreement
3 between the Director and the scholarship
4 recipient under which the recipient
5 agrees—

6 “(I) to work in a public sector
7 position (as defined by the Director)
8 for at least 3 years after the date of
9 completion of the degree program for
10 which the scholarship is awarded; or

11 “(II) to repay the amount of the
12 scholarship.”.

13 **SEC. 305. USE OF FEES FOR REGIONAL SKILLS TRAINING**
14 **ALLIANCES.**

15 (a) **AUTHORITY TO USE DEPOSITS.**—Section 286(s)
16 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
17 1356(s)) is amended—

18 (1) by redesignating paragraphs (5) and (6) as
19 paragraphs (6) and (7); and

20 (2) by inserting after paragraph (4) the fol-
21 lowing new paragraph:

22 “(5) **USE OF FEES FOR REGIONAL SKILLS**
23 **TRAINING ALLIANCES.**—25 percent of the amounts
24 deposited into the H-1B Nonimmigrant Petitioner
25 Account on and after October 1, 2000, shall remain

1 available to the Secretary of Commerce until ex-
2 pended to carry out subsections (d) and (e) of sec-
3 tion 414 of the American Competitiveness and
4 Workforce Improvement Act of 1998.”.

5 (b) PROGRAM AUTHORIZED.—Section 414 of the
6 American Competitiveness and Workforce Improvement
7 Act of 1998 (as amended by section 304 of this Act) is
8 amended—

9 (1) in the section heading, by striking “**AND**
10 **JOB TRAINING OF UNITED STATES WORKERS.**”
11 and inserting “**, LOAN FORGIVENESS FOR MATH-**
12 **EMATICS AND SCIENCE TEACHERS, UPWARD**
13 **BOUND PROGRAM, AND REGIONAL SKILLS**
14 **TRAINING ALLIANCES.**”; and

15 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
16 sections:

17 “(d) SKILL GRANTS.—

18 “(1) AUTHORIZATION.—

19 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of
20 Commerce (in this subsection referred to as the
21 ‘Secretary’), acting through the Director of the
22 National Institute of Standards and Tech-
23 nology, and in consultation with the Secretary
24 of Labor, shall provide grants to eligible entities
25 described in subparagraph (B) to assist such

1 entities to improve the job skills necessary for
2 employment in specific industries.

3 “(B) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES DESCRIBED.—

4 “(i) IN GENERAL.—An eligible entity
5 described in this subparagraph is a consor-
6 tium that—

7 “(I) shall consist of representa-
8 tives from not less than 10 businesses
9 (or a nonprofit organization that rep-
10 represents not less than 10 businesses);
11 and

12 “(II) may consist of representa-
13 tives from labor organizations, State
14 and local government, and educational
15 institutions.

16 “(ii) MAJORITY OF REPRESENTA-
17 TIVES.—A majority of the representatives
18 comprising the consortium shall be rep-
19 resentatives described in clause (i)(I).

20 “(iii) ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENT.—
21 To the maximum extent practicable, each
22 business, organization, or government that
23 forms an eligible entity under clause (i)—

1 “(I) shall be located in the same
2 geographic region of the United
3 States; and

4 “(II) shall coordinate their pro-
5 grams with existing State, local, and
6 regional training plans and economic
7 development strategies to the max-
8 imum extent practicable.

9 “(C) PRIORITY FOR SMALL BUSINESSES.—
10 In providing grants under subparagraph (A),
11 the Secretary shall give priority to an eligible
12 entity if a majority of representatives forming
13 the entity represent small-business concerns, as
14 described in section 3(a) of the Small Business
15 Act (15 U.S.C. 632(a)).

16 “(D) MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF GRANT.—The
17 amount of a grant provided to an eligible entity
18 under subparagraph (A) may not exceed
19 \$1,000,000 for any fiscal year.

20 “(2) APPLICATION.—

21 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may
22 not provide a grant under this subsection to the
23 eligible entity unless such entity submits to the
24 Secretary an application at such time, in such

1 manner, and containing such information as the
2 Secretary may reasonably require.

3 “(B) CERTAIN STATES WITH MULTIPLE
4 CONSORTIA.—In a State in which 2 or more eli-
5 gible entities seek grants under this subsection
6 for a fiscal year, as determined by the Governor
7 of the State, the Governor may solicit proposals
8 from the entities concerning the activities to be
9 carried out under the grants. If the Governor
10 solicits such proposals, based on the proposals
11 received, the Governor shall submit an applica-
12 tion on behalf of 1 or more of the entities to
13 the Secretary at such time, in such manner,
14 and containing such information as the Sec-
15 retary may reasonably require. The provisions
16 of this subsection relating to eligible entities
17 shall apply to each of the entities for which the
18 Governor applies.

19 “(3) USE OF AMOUNTS.—

20 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may
21 not provide a grant under this subsection to an
22 eligible entity unless such entity agrees to use
23 amounts received from such grant to improve
24 the job skills necessary for employment by busi-

1 nesses in the industry with respect to which
2 such entity was established.

3 “(B) CONDUCT OF PROGRAM.—

4 “(i) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out
5 the program described in subparagraph
6 (A), the eligible entity may provide for—

7 “(I) an assessment of training
8 and job skill needs for the industry;

9 “(II) development of a sequence
10 of skill standards that are
11 benchmarked to advanced industry
12 practices;

13 “(III) development of curriculum
14 and training methods;

15 “(IV) purchase, lease, or receipt
16 of donations of training equipment;

17 “(V) identification of training
18 providers;

19 “(VI) development of apprentice-
20 ship programs;

21 “(VII) development of training
22 programs for dislocated workers;

23 “(VIII) development of the mem-
24 bership of the entity;

1 “(IX) provision of training pro-
2 grams for workers; and

3 “(X) development of training
4 plans for businesses.

5 “(ii) ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENT.—In
6 carrying out the program described in sub-
7 paragraph (A), the eligible entity shall pro-
8 vide for development and tracking of per-
9 formance outcome measures for the pro-
10 gram and the training providers involved
11 in the program.

12 “(C) ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.—The eligi-
13 ble entity may use not more than 10 percent of
14 the amount of a grant to pay for administrative
15 costs associated with the program described in
16 subparagraph (A).

17 “(4) REQUIREMENT OF MATCHING FUNDS.—
18 The Secretary may not provide a grant under this
19 subsection to an eligible entity unless such entity
20 agrees that—

21 “(A) it will make available non-Federal
22 contributions toward the costs of carrying out
23 activities under paragraph (3) in an amount
24 that is not less than \$2 for each \$1 of Federal

1 funds provided under a grant under this sub-
2 section; and

3 “(B) of such non-Federal contributions,
4 not less than \$1 of each such \$2 shall be from
5 businesses participating in the eligible entity.

6 “(5) LIMIT ON ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.—
7 The Secretary may use not more than 6 percent of
8 the funds made available to carry out this subsection
9 to pay for Federal administrative costs associated
10 with making grants under this subsection and to de-
11 velop and maintain an electronic clearinghouse of in-
12 formation on projects undertaken by eligible entities
13 under this subsection.

14 “(6) FUNDING.—The Secretary shall carry out
15 this subsection with funds made available under sec-
16 tion 286(s)(5) of the Immigration and Nationality
17 Act (8 U.S.C. 1356(s)(5)).

18 “(e) PLANNING GRANTS.—

19 “(1) AUTHORIZATION.—

20 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of
21 Commerce, acting through the Director of the
22 National Institute of Standards and Tech-
23 nology, and in consultation with the Secretary
24 of Labor, shall provide grants to States to en-
25 able the States to assist businesses, organiza-

1 tions, and agencies described in subsection
2 (d)(1)(B) in conducting planning to form con-
3 sortia described in such subsection.

4 “(B) MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF GRANT.—The
5 amount of a grant provided to a State under
6 subparagraph (A) may not exceed \$500,000 for
7 any fiscal year.

8 “(2) APPLICATION.—The Secretary of Com-
9 merce may not provide a grant under this subsection
10 to a State unless such State submits to the Sec-
11 retary an application at such time, in such manner,
12 and containing such information as the Secretary
13 may reasonably require.

14 “(3) REQUIREMENT OF MATCHING FUNDS.—
15 The Secretary may not provide a grant under this
16 subsection to a State unless such State agrees that
17 it will make available non-Federal contributions to-
18 ward the costs of carrying out activities under this
19 subsection in an amount that is not less than \$1 for
20 each \$1 of Federal funds provided under a grant
21 under this subsection.

22 “(4) FUNDING.—The Secretary shall carry out
23 this subsection with funds made available under sec-
24 tion 286(s)(5) of the Immigration and Nationality
25 Act (8 U.S.C. 1356(s)(5)).”.

1 **SEC. 306. USE OF FEES FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PURPOSES.**

2 Section 286(s) of the Immigration and Nationality
3 Act (8 U.S.C. 1356(s)), as amended by section 305(a),
4 is further amended—

5 (1) in paragraph (6)—

6 (A) by striking “1.5 percent” and inserting
7 “2 percent”; and

8 (B) by inserting “on and after October 1,
9 2000,” after “Account”; and

10 (2) in the second sentence of paragraph (7)—

11 (A) by striking “3 percent” and inserting
12 “4 percent” each place it appears; and

13 (B) by inserting “on and after October 1,
14 2000,” after “Account”.

15 **SEC. 307. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

16 The amendments made by this title apply to fees col-
17 lected under section 214(c)(9)(A) of the Immigration and
18 Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1184(c)(9)(A)) with respect to
19 petitions filed on and after October 1, 2000.

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